P2SC-ROB-WR-793 - 20250602	P2SC Weekly report	**** ****
Period covered: Date:	<b>'</b>	Royal Observatory of Belgium
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# 1. Science

# Solar & Space weather events

The level of solar activity<sup>1</sup> fluctuated between **low and moderate** this week.

Only M- and X-flares are mentioned, the most energetic one(s) per day are presented in **bold**:

	Monday 02 Jun	Tuesday 03 Jun	Wednesday 04 Jun	Thursday 05 Jun	Friday 06 Jun	Saturday 07 Jun	Sunday 08 Jun
Activity	moderate	moderate	moderate	low	low	low	low
Flares	M1.1, M3.3	M1.4	M1.1	-	-	-	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See appendix. All timings are given in UT.

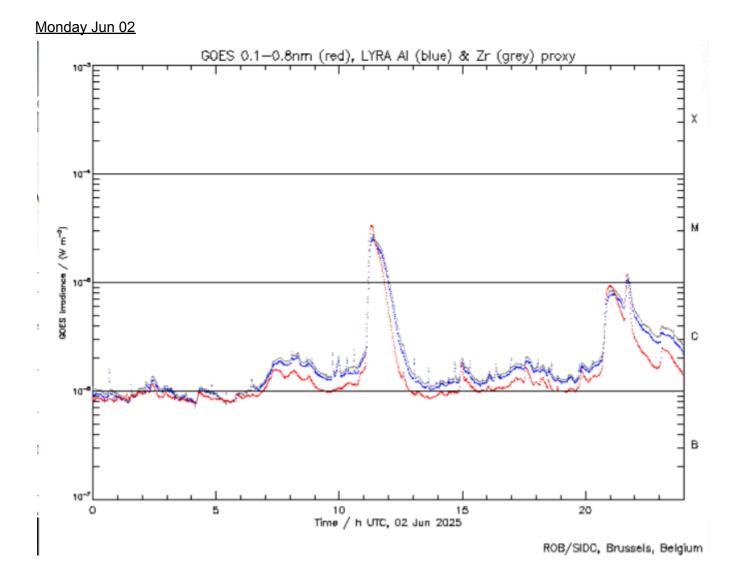
#### **Solar Activity**

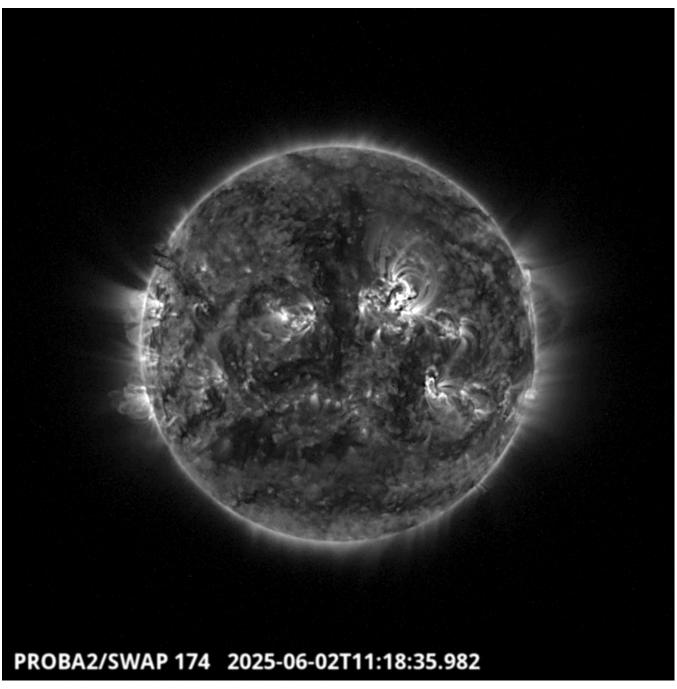
Solar flare activity fluctuated from low to moderate during the week. In order to view the activity of this week in more detail, we suggest to go to the following website from which all the daily (normal and difference) movies can be accessed: <a href="https://proba2.oma.be/ssa">https://proba2.oma.be/ssa</a>
This page also lists the recorded flaring events.

A weekly overview movie can be found here (SWAP week 793).

Details about some of this week's events can be found further below.

If any of the linked movies are unavailable they can be found in the P2SC movie repository <a href="here">here</a>





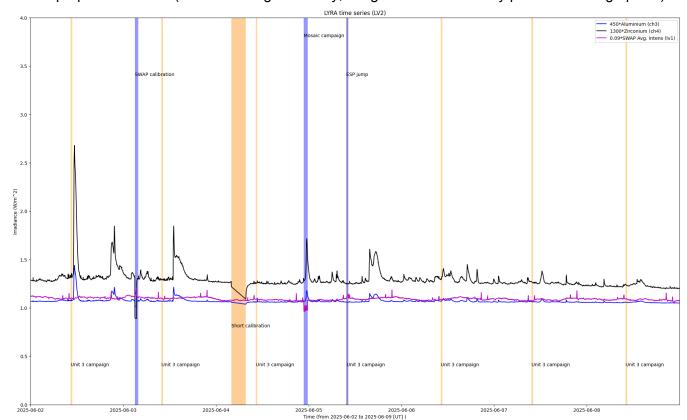
The largest flare of the week was an M3.3, peaking at 11:18 UTC. It was produced by the AR 4100 located in the North West part of the solar disk. It has been registered by LYRA(top panel) and SWAP (low panel).

Find the SWAP movie here.

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (SWAP Average Intensity; integrated solar intensity per SWAP image pixel)



#### **Operations and Calibrations:**

The blue shaded periods related to SWAP, correspond to, from left to right:

- Calibration, 2025-Jun-03
- Mosaïc campaign, 2025-Jun-04
- ESP jump, 2025-Jun-05

The orange shaded periods related to LYRA correspond to, from left to right:

- Daily unit 3 campaign
- Short calibration, 2025-Jun-04

The red shaded periods related to other issues corresponds to:

None

# 2. LYRA instrument status

## IOS

Start IOS	Mon Jun 02 2025	LYIOS01178
End IOS	Sun Jun 08 2025	LYIOS01178

# LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature globally varied between 48.45 and 50.53  $^{\circ}\text{C}.$ 

# 3. SWAP instrument status

## **MCPM** errors

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 4926 to 5258.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors remained at 0.

#### IOS

Start IOS	Mon Jun 02 2025	IOS01289
End IOS	Sun Jun 08 2025	IOS01290

## **SWAP** detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature globally varied between -0.97 and 0.47 °C.

# 4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

• None.

# 5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

#### **Passes**

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 50555 to 50615) was nominal, except for:

None.

#### Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA\_AD) have been received, except:

None.

#### Data coverage SWAP

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except:

None.

Total number of images between 2025 Jun 02 00:00 UT and 2025 Jun 09 00:00 UT: 4417

Highest cadence in this period: 18 seconds Average cadence in this period: 136.94 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 169

Largest data gap: 33.67 minutes

#### **Data coverage LYRA**

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except:

None

## 6. APPENDIX: Frequently used acronyms

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment
CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
DAC Data Acquisition Controller
DBR Deployment, backup & recovery
DDA Decommutated data archive
ESP Experimental Solar Panel

FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System

HK Housekeeping

IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode
LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)
LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC Mission Operation Center NDR Non Destructive Readout

OBSW On board Software
PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center
ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SoFAST | Solar Feature Automated Search Tool

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG | SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)
SWTMR SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed

TBD To Be Defined TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

# 7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)