| P2SC-ROB-WR-741 - 20240603 | P2SC Weekly report | **** **** |
|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Period covered: Date: | ' | Royal Observatory of Belgium |
| Written by: Approved by: | • | PROBA2 Science Center |
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1. Science

Solar & Space weather events

The level of solar activity¹ was **moderate** this week.

Only M- and X-flares are mentioned, the most energetic one(s) per day are presented in **bold**:

| | Monday 03 Jun | Tuesday 04 Jun | Wednesday 05 Jun | Thursday 06 Jun | Friday 07 Jun | Saturday 08 Jun | Sunday 09 Jun |
|----------|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|----------------------|
| Activity | moderate | moderate | moderate | moderate | moderate | moderate | moderate |
| Flares | M4.8 M2.8 M3.2 M1.0 | M1.6 M2.4 | M2.6 M3.4 | M6.1 | M1.2 M4.0 | M1.0, M1.2, M1.2, M1.5, M9.7, M3.3, M1.8 | M1.0 M1.2 M1.6 |

¹ See appendix. All timings are given in UT.

Solar Activity

Solar flare activity was at a moderate level during the week.

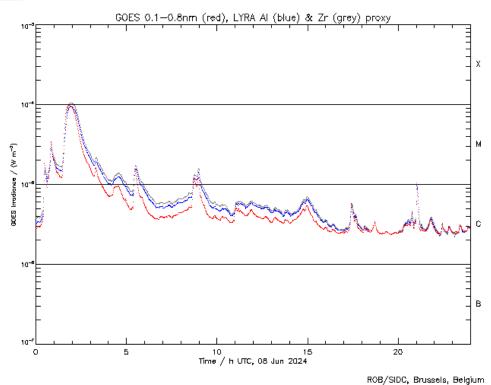
In order to view the activity of this week in more detail, we suggest to go to the following website from which all the daily (normal and difference) movies can be accessed: https://proba2.oma.be/ssa
This page also lists the recorded flaring events.

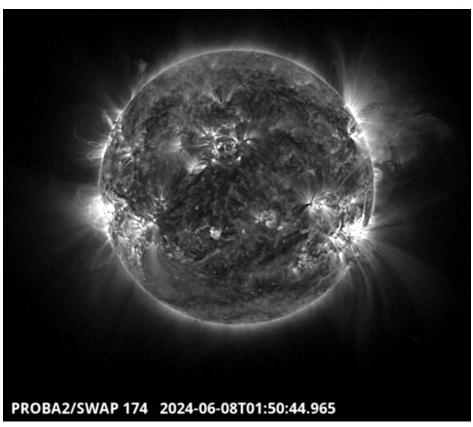
A weekly overview movie can be found here (SWAP week 741).

Details about some of this week's events can be found further below.

If any of the linked movies are unavailable they can be found in the P2SC movie repository here

Saturday June 08





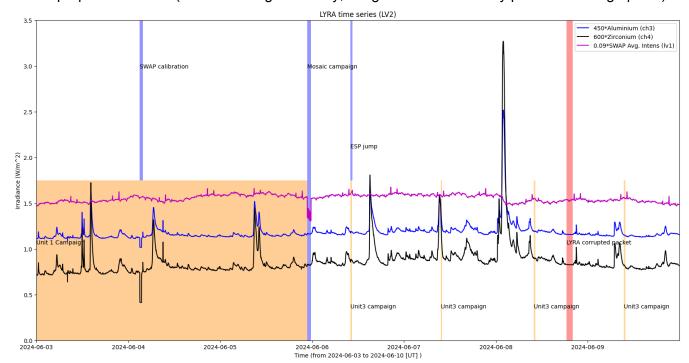
The largest flare of this week was an M9.7, and it was observed by LYRA (top panel) and SWAP (bottom panel). The flare peaked on 2024-Jun-08 at 01:49 UT. It occurred in the south-western quadrant, originating from NOAA AR3697 and it was associated with a large non-radial prominence eruption and a fast halo CME.

Find a SWAP movie of the event here.

An overview of the weekly LYRA & SWAP data is provided below:

The following curves are visible:

- black: Zirconium Channel LYRA Unit 2
- blue: Aluminium Channel of LYRA Unit 2
- purple: SWAVINT (SWAP Average Intensity; integrated solar intensity per SWAP image pixel)



Operations and Calibrations:

The blue shaded periods related to SWAP, correspond to, from left to right:

- Bi-weekly calibration, 2024-Jun-04
- Mosaic campaign, 2024-Jun-05
- ESP jump, 2024-Jun-06

The orange shaded periods related to LYRA correspond to, from left to right:

- Unit 1 campaign started in the previous reporting period until 2024-Jun-05 at 22:45 UT
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2024-Jun-06
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2024-Jun-07
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2024-Jun-08
- Daily Unit 3 campaign, 2024-Jun-09

The red shaded periods related to other issues corresponds to:

data gap on 2024-Jun-08 between 18:27-20:03 UT due to low signal during pass 47397

2. LYRA instrument status

IOS

| Start IOS | Mon Jun 03 2024 | LYIOS01087 |
|-----------|-----------------|------------|
| End IOS | Sun Jun 09 2024 | LYIOS01089 |

LYRA detector temperature

LYRA detector 2 temperature globally varied between 49.52 and 52.44 $^{\circ}\text{C}.$

3. SWAP instrument status

MCPM errors

The number of MCPM recoverable errors increased from 59207 to 59509.

The number of MCPM unrecoverable errors remained at 3135.

IOS

| Start IOS | Mon Jun 03 2024 | IOS01203 |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|
| End IOS | Sun Jun 09 2024 | IOS01204 |

SWAP detector temperature

The SWAP Cold Finger Temperature globally varied between -0.73 and 0.71 °C.

4. PROBA2 Science Center Status

The following changes were made to the P2SC:

• None.

5. Data reception & discussions with MOC

Passes

The delivery of the passes for this week (passes 47347 to 47407) was nominal, except for:

- 47352 and 47355, small HK files; they were re-extracted and gaps were filled
- 47356, missing files; they were re-sent and gap was filled
- 47375, small HK file; gap was filled on the 10th of June
- 47397, weak signal during dump of stores

Data coverage HK

All HK data files (LYRA_AD) have been received, except:

None.

Data coverage SWAP

All SWAP Science data files (BINSWAP) have been received, except:

None.

Total number of images between 2024 Jun 03 00:00 UT and 2024 Jun 10 00:00 UT: 4127

Highest cadence in this period: 18 seconds

Average cadence in this period: 146.56 seconds Number of image gaps larger than 300 seconds: 261

Largest data gap: 33.67 minutes

Data coverage LYRA

All LYRA Science data files (BINLYRA) have been received, except:

- None
- data gap on 2024-Jun-08 between 18:27-20:03 UT due to low signal during pass 47397

6. APPENDIX: Frequently used acronyms

ADPMS Advanced Data and Power Management System

AOCS Attitude and Orbit Control System

APS Active Pixel image Sensor

ASIC Application Specific Integrated Circuit

BBE Base Band Equipment
CME Coronal Mass Ejection

COGEX Cool Gas Generator Experiment

CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
DAC Data Acquisition Controller
DBR Deployment, backup & recovery
DDA Decommutated data archive
ESP Experimental Solar Panel

FITS Flexible Image Transport System

FOV Field Of View FPA Focal Plane Assembly

FPGA Field Programmable Gate Arrays

GPS Global Positioning System

HK Housekeeping

IOS Instrument Operations Sheet

LED Light Emitting Diode
LYRA LYman alpha RAdiometer

LYTMR LYRA Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)
LYEDG LYRA Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)

MCPM Mass Memory, Compression and Packetisation Module

MOC Mission Operation Center NDR Non Destructive Readout

OBSW On board Software
PI Principal Investigator
P2SC PROBA2 Science Center
ROB Royal Observatory of Belgium

SAA South Atlantic Anomaly
SEU Single Event Upset

SoFAST | Solar Feature Automated Search Tool

SWAP Sun Watcher using APS detector and image Processing

SWAVINT | SWAP AVerage INTensity

SWBSDG | SWAP Base Science Data Generator

SWEDG SWAP Engineering Data Generator (software module of P2SC)
SWTMR SWAP Telemetry Reformatter (software module of P2SC)

TBC To Be Confirmed

TBD To Be Defined TC Telecommand

UTC Coordinated Universal Time

UV Ultraviolet

VFC Voltage to Frequency Converter

7. APPENDIX Solar Activity Definitions

In the science section we use the following solar activity standards.

The standard scale for solar activity is:

- very low (almost no flares, only B)
- low (a few C flares)
- moderate (many C flares and at least an M flare)
- high (several M flares and an X flare)
- very high (continuous background of C flares, numerous M flares, more than one X flare)